HCWIDQ 13(4) 329–408 (1992) ISSN: 0739-9332

Health Care for Women International

VOLUME 13 1992

HEALTH CARE FOR WOMEN INTERNATIONAL

EDITOR

Phyllis Noerager Stern, DNS, RN, FAAN
Professor and Chair, Parent-Child Department, Indiana University School of Nursing, Indianapolis, Indiana 46202-5107, USA

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Joan Anderson, RN, PhD
University of British Columbia, CANADA

Marjorie Gott, PhD
Open University, ENGLAND

Felicia Iweze, MSc, SRN, SCM, FWACN, MNIM
Soroptimist International of Benin City, NIGERIA

Eleanor Krassen-Maxwell, PhD
University of North Carolina at Wilmington, USA

Anne Køster, MD
Nykobing Sjaelland Mental Hospital, DENMARK

Margarethe Lorensen, RN, PhD
Universitetet i Oslo, NORWAY

Sally McManamny, DipNEd, BEd, RN
Lincoln Institute of Health Sciences, AUSTRALIA

Else Nygaard, PhD
Danmarks Tekniske Hojskole, DENMARK

Henny Olsson, RN, PhD
Center for Caring Sciences, SWEDEN

Marion Pybus, RN, MS
Massey University, NEW ZEALAND

Dolores M. Recio, RN, PhD
University of the Philippines, PHILIPPINES

Paul Ritvo, PhD
Dalhousie University, CANADA

Margarete Sandelowski, RN, PhD, FAAN
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, USA

COMMUNICATION NETWORKS EDITOR:

Barbara Keddy, RN, PhD
Professor, School of Nursing, Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia B3H 3J5, CANADA

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR:

Jeannette L. Sasmor, RN, EdD, FAAN
Vice President and Director of Education, Continuing Education Consultants, Inc., P.O. Box 1630, Sedona, AZ 86336, USA

FOUNDING EDITOR:
Carole Ann McKenzie, CNM, PhD

Editorial Office: Phyllis Noerager Stern, DNS, RN, FAAN, Professor and Chair, Parent-Child Department, Indiana University School of Nursing, Indianapolis, IN 46202-5107, USA

Publishing, Advertising, and Production Offices: Hemisphere Publishing Corp., 1101 Vermont Ave., Suite 200, Washington, DC 20005, phone (202)289-2174, fax (202)289-3665, Carolyn V. Ormes, Production Editor; or Taylor & Francis Ltd , Rankine Rd., Basingstoke, Hampshire RG24 0PR, UK. **Subscriptions Office:** 1900 Frost Rd., Suite 101, Bristol, PA 19007, phone (215)785-5800, fax (215)785-5515; or Taylor & Francis Ltd., Rankine Rd., Basingstoke, Hampshire RG24 0PR, UK, phone +44-256-840366, fax +44-256-479438.

Abstracted and/or Indexed in: BIOSIS, International Nursing Index, Nursing Abstracts, Sociological Abstracts, and Studies on Women Abstracts.

Health Care for Women International (ISSN 0739-9332) is published quarterly by Taylor & Francis Ltd., 4 John Street, London WC1N 2ET UK, for Hemisphere Publishing Corporation. Annual 1992 institutional subscription £56, US $95. Personal subscription rate £28, US $41; available to home address only and must be paid for by personal check or credit card.

Second-class postage paid at Jamaica, NY 11431. **U.S. Postmaster:** Send address changes to **Health Care for Women International,** Publications Expediting Inc., 200 Meacham Avenue, Elmont, NY 11003.

Dollar rates apply to subscribers in all countries except the UK and the Republic of Ireland, where the sterling price applies. All subscriptions are payable in advance and all rates include postage. Subscriptions are entered on an annual basis, i.e., January to December. Payment may be made by sterling check, dollar check, international money order, National Giro, or credit card (AMEX, VISA, Mastercard/Access).

Orders originating in the following territories should be sent directly to: **Australia**—R. Hill & Son, Ltd., Suite 2, 119 Gardenvale Road, Gardenvale, Victoria 3185, Australia. **India**—Universal Subscription Agency Pvt. Ltd., 101-102 Community Centre, Malviya Nagar Extn., Post Bag No. 8, Saket, New Delhi. **Japan**—Kinokuniya Company, Ltd., Journal Department, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156. **New Zealand**—R. Hill & Son, Ltd., Private Bag, Newmarket, Auckland 1. **USA, Canada, and Mexico**—Taylor & Francis, Inc./Hemisphere Publishing Corporation, 1900 Frost Road, Suite 101, Bristol, PA 19007, USA. **UK and all other territories**—Taylor & Francis, Ltd., Rankine Road, Basingstoke, Hampshire RG24 0PR, England.

Copyright © 1992 by Hemisphere Publishing Corporation. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America. Authorization to photocopy items for internal or personal use, or the internal or personal use of specific clients, is granted by Hemisphere Publishing Corporation for libraries and other users registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transactional Reporting Service, provided that the base fee of $3.00 per copy, plus .00 per page is paid directly to CCC, 27 Congress St., Salem, MA 01970, USA.

The publisher assumes no responsibility for any statements of fact or opinion expressed in the published papers or in the advertisements. **Health Care for Women International** is owned by Hemisphere Publishing Corporation.

♾ The paper in this publication meets the requirements of the ANSI Standard Z39.48-1984(Permanence of Paper), effective with Volume 13, Number 1, 1992.

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 13

NUMBER 1

Editorial / *v*

RELATIONSHIP OF AGE TO FACTORS INFLUENCING BREAST SELF-EXAMINATION PRACTICE / Victoria Lee Champion / *1*

ADJUSTMENT OF GYNECOLOGICAL AND BREAST CANCER PATIENTS TO THE CANCER DIAGNOSIS: COMPARISONS WITH MALES AND FEMALES HAVING OTHER CANCER SITES / Nancee V. Sneed, Barbara Edlund, and James K. Dias / *11*

WOMEN, BREAST LUMP DISCOVERY, AND ASSOCIATED STRESS / M. Ellen MacFarlane and Saru D. Sony / *23*

HEALTH BELIEFS OF SENIOR COLLEGE STUDENTS REGARDING BREAST CANCER AND BREAST SELF—EXAMINATION / Patricia A. Ruda, Florence Michaud Bourcier, and Donald Skiff / *33*

COPING, LIFE-STYLE CHANGES, HEALTH PERCEPTIONS, AND MARITAL ADJUSTMENT IN MIDDLE-AGED WOMEN AND MEN WITH CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE AND THEIR SPOUSES / Terry A. Badger / *43*

GENDER DIFFERENCES IN KNOWING ABOUT HYPERTENSION: THE BLACK EXPERIENCE / Mary Ann Hautman and Perri Bomar / *57*

SELF-CARE CAPABILITIES IN BLACK GIRLS IN ANTICIPATION OF MENARCHE / Carol J. Dashiff / *67*

PROMOTING POSITIVE WELL-BEING IN EMPLOYED MOTHERS: A PILOT STUDY / Clare Collins, Linda Beth Tiedje, and Manfred Stommel / *77*

Communication Networks / *87*

NUMBER 2

Special Issue:
LESBIAN HEALTH: WHAT ARE THE ISSUES?

Editorial / *v*

LESBIAN HEALTH CARE RESEARCH: A REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE FROM 1970 TO 1990 / Patricia E. Stevens / *91*

ECOLOGICAL TRANSITION: USING BRONFENBRENNER'S MODEL TO STUDY SEXUAL IDENTITY CHANGE / Judith Hollander and Linda Haber / *121*

LESBIAN STEREOTYPES / Michele Eliason, Carol Donelan, and Carla Randall / *131*

REASONS AMERICAN LESBIANS FAIL TO SEEK TRADITIONAL HEALTH CARE / Susan E. Trippet and Joyce Bain / *145*

LESBIANS AS AN INVISIBLE MINORITY IN THE HEALTH SERVICES ARENA / M. Morag Robertson / *155*

HEALTH LIFE-STYLES OF LESBIAN AND HETEROSEXUAL WOMEN / Julie A. Buenting / *165*

CARING FOR LESBIANS IN A HOMOPHOBIC SOCIETY / Susan E. Gentry / *173*

AN EXPLORATION OF LESBIANS' IMAGES OF RECOVERY FROM ALCOHOL PROBLEMS / Joanne M. Hall / *181*

HOW DO LESBIAN WOMEN DEVELOP SERENITY? / Sharon Deevey and Lana J. Wall / *199*

LESBIAN CHILDBEARING COUPLES' DILEMMAS AND DECISIONS / Janet W. Kenney and Donna T. Tash / *209*

AN INVESTIGATION OF THE HEALTH CARE PREFERENCES OF THE LESBIAN POPULATION / Vicki A. Lucas / *221*

THE LESBIAN CUSTODY PROJECT / Jill Radford / *229*

Communication Networks / *239*

NUMBER 3

Editorial / *v*

GROWING UP HEARTSICK: THE EXPERIENCES OF YOUNG WOMEN WITH CONGENITAL HEART DISEASE / Laura T. Gantt / *241*

THE BREAST-FEEDING EXPERIENCES OF WOMEN WITH TYPE I DIABETES / Margaret P. Gagne, Ellen W. Leff, and Sandra C. Jefferis / *249*

SOCIOCULTURAL FACTORS IN DEPRESSION IN ASIAN INDIAN WOMEN / Jayalakshmi Jambunathan / *261*

ATTITUDES OF LOW-INCOME CLINIC PATIENTS TOWARD MENOPAUSE / Theresa Sillick Standing and Greer Glazer / *271*

CONSEQUENCES OF HYSTERECTOMY IN THE LIVES OF WOMEN / Linda A. Bernhard / *281*

MATERNAL REACTIONS TO FETAL SEX / Molly K. Walker / *293*

SEX ROLE TYPOLOGY AS A FUNCTION OF AGE AMONG REGISTERED NURSES / Linda Napholz / *303*

CONTENT ANALYSIS: METHOD, APPLICATIONS, AND ISSUES / Barbara Downe-Wamboldt / *313*

Book Reviews / *323*

Communication Networks / *327*

NUMBER 4

Editorial / *v*

COMPARISON OF THE SOCIAL SUPPORT NETWORKS OF FILIPINO AND MEXICAN-AMERICAN PRIMIGRAVIDAS / Leticia S. M. Lantican and Dorothy F. Corona / *329*

TOWARD CULTURALLY SENSITIVE RESEARCH IN A MULTICULTURAL SOCIETY / Dorothy J. Henderson, Carolyn Sampselle, Fran Mayes, and Deborah Oakley / *339*

WOMEN AND EATING DISORDERS, PART I: SIGNIFICANCE AND SOCIOCULTURAL RISK FACTORS / Jane H. White / *351*

WOMEN AND EATING DISORDERS, PART II: DEVELOPMENTAL, FAMILIAL, AND BIOLOGICAL RISK FACTORS / Jane H. White / *363*

REPORT ON A PANEL LONGITUDINAL STUDY OF COLLEGE WOMEN'S EATING PATTERNS AND EATING DISORDERS: NONCONTINUUM VERSUS CONTINUUM MEASURES / Sharlene Hesse-Biber / *375*

WORK, MARITAL STATUS, AND HEART DISEASE / Rebecca Reviere and Isaac W. Eberstein / *393*

Book Reviews / *401*

Communication Networks / *405*

Following page 408:
Title Page of Volume 13
Contents of Volume 13
Author Index to Volume 13
Subject Index to Volume 13